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Abstract

Present Participle in El-Shafi'i Divan: A morphological, syntactic Study

This paper reached to the usage of the present participle syntactically in El-Shafi'i Divan .

The present participle is derived excessively from the three abstract roots (intransitive and transitive), although it is derived from transitive more than intransitive .

Furthermore, the present participle derived by one letter affixes is used excessively and the least used ones were derived of three letters affixes

The Divan was free of the present participle derived of the abstract four and their affixes.Syntactically, El -Shafi'i used the inactive present participle.

The reason for not using the present participle excessively in the Divan is that it is a noun . What is mostly used in nouns is the prepositional function or inactivity.

This is appropriate to the title " Present Participle " given to it by Cebauaih unlike the" verb " as it is called by the readers and orthographers .

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(237)

(680)

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- 164/1 :1982) ()

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.(149-148/4: 1979)

(122/1 1985

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(14-13 2004

- 317 -257/1 :) ()

.(327-54/1956:1)

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.(35 1979)

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 .(67/1 : 1982
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 (36: 1982)
 .(28/1 :1954) -
 .(19/6 :2001) : -
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 .(206/3 :1980 .282/4 :1982)
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_____	37	1
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_____	90	3
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_____	128	5
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	80	1
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	37	1
	38	2
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	44	4
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	105	7
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	69	9
	81	10
	87	11
	89	12

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_____	92	13
_____	163	14
_____	118	15
_____	129	16
_____	83	17
_____	164	18
_____	167	19
_____	173	20
_____	168	21
_____	154	22

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_____	31	1
_____	32	2
_____	46	3
_____	67	4

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_____	31	1
_____	87	2
_____	79	3
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_____	44	1
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_____	100	1
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_____	37	1
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_____	93	8
_____	76	9
_____	69	10
_____	154	11

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_____	152	1

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(371/10 :1990) . - .():

_____	125	1

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_____	95	14
_____	114	15
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_____	135	9
_____	141	10
_____	141	11
_____	67	12
_____	75	13
_____	79	14
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	114	9
	154	10
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_____	105	1
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*أسماء الفاعلين من الثلاثي المزيد بثلاثة أحرف :

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.(106/3 :1980)

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(363 :1992 -627/2 :1986 -82/5 :2001)

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-468/3: 1998)

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.(294/2: -623/2 :1986) •

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