2015 51-27 ( ) ISSN 2070 - 3147

\*

.( ).

## **Abstract**

This study deals with "Ibn Jana and the origins of Grammar" through an analytic, descriptive approach that is based on the detection of the life of one of the most illustrious scientific figures who had the most powerful impact on the history of Arabic linguistics in the 4<sup>th</sup> century hg.

Ibn Jana is recognized as the real founder of the origins of Arabic Grammar, and the one who had the first attempt to write in this field. He is considered as the first one who tried to organize and systematize the origins of Grammar parallel to the principles of figh.

He also wrote about: Listening, measuring, and consensus. And even if the linguists did not mention that frankly, he did mention it in his book "The Properties".

He went on identifying the grammatical origins. Thus, he had the superiority and the merit of offering the language such on approach.

-1 -2

-1

. 1969

-2 . 1970 -3 . 1980

. 1993

-5

				/	:		-6
						•	
						:	
						:	
<b>»</b> :		(89/1 : .		) "			:
<i>y</i> :		(89/1 : .		.(24:		:	-
	)			: :	:	:	
						.(20	): .
		:		: .		:	-1
.(31:	38 :	78 :	87 :	) (	<b>)</b> :	:	-2
					:	:	-3
				.(20:		)	

.(7/1 : . ) ( 204 ) ) " " .(386/12:1391 .(15:1979) .(20-9:1979) ( 392 )

)"

.(2/1 (

.(163/1 : . ) " (185) (577) .(189/1 : . )

(703/7 :1967 )

(69 ) (1205) :

(13 :1973 )" ":

(40 ) - 
)" ": 
(4/1:1955

": (180) (291)

.(15:..)"(175)

.(94 :1959 )" ":

- (316) ""

2015

.(152-151: . ).

--

\_

:1987 ) : : -: :1987 ) : : .(1198/3

. (306/5 : (71 : )( ) :

(1199/3 :1987 ) : :

: :( 207 ) : ) ( : :

.(473/1 : . 64 : : : : 24 :1991 ) \*\*\*

.(452 : .

```
2015
                         .(23:1979 ) "
.(189/1 : . )
         .(93
                :1976
                         )
(6/1:1349)
                  :
                   .(13:1984)
     :
                  .(137 :1976 )" :
                         .(186/3
                                :1967
                                          520/1
     )
                         :
                                       .(509: .
 .(162/1 :1987
                                        :
```

```
.(176:1979)"
       .(24 :1979
                                 :( 456 )
                   .(2/5 :1978
      .(86
            :1968
                               .(300/1 : .
                                            ) "
          .(2095/3 : .
          ) "
:1972
                                                 .(102/3
                             .(449 : .
```

.(43:1950 .(338/1 :1993 24 :1966 :1976 .(28 .(48 :1976 .(344-342 :1980

.(12-11 :1986 )

.(61:1970) .(23-21 :1973 ) " .(556 555 :1987 .(3793/5 : . .(770 : .

```
2015
                                   ( 117 )
 14/1 :1962 )"
             .(398/2 : .
                              31
                                  :1973
                     ( 149 )
                           .(29 :1968 )
                      ( 154 )
                ":
39 :1973 )"
      .(259/2 : .
   )"
                                     .(95 :1976
  ) "
                             .(45 :1957
                              :1968 ) "
                          (42
                                    ":
:1976 ) "
                                    .(207 /3
```

: : 267/2 :1955 ) .(164 /2 : . . (). : (). : () : () ) .(42 :1968 :( ) -1 -2 : -3 -4 :( ) -1

-2

				:	-3
				:	-4
				:	-5
		:			-
":					
		-	=		
		.(2/1:	. ) "		
		п	п		
	п	:			
			.(2/1	: .	) "
			(	)	
		(	)		
	u				
		:			
			.(78/1 :1990	) "	
	:		( )		
	.(17/2: .	)			-1
	.(21/2: .	)			-2
		.(40/2 : .	)		-3
	.(111/1: .	)			-4
		20			

```
.(113/1 : . )
                                              -5
               .(117/1: . )
                                              -6
                    .(133/1: .
                                              -7
                     .(197/1: .
                                              -8
       .(189/1 : . )
                                              -9
        .(300/1:..)
                                             -10
     .(391/1: . )
                                             -11
      .(62/3 : . )
                                             -12
:1976
       )"
                                         ( )
                                         .(8
       (569:
                  )"
                                ) "
                   .(189/1: .
                     :
```

2015 .(569: 35 :1976 ) .(89-88/1 :1990 (569 : )" .(157:1993 .(80 :1968 ( ) .(1/1 : .

(33/1 : . ) .(67/1 : . ) ( ) )" .(3 2/1: . : .(125/1 : . ) " .(62/3: . :( ) (1): )" :1957 . (45 () -1

	2015				
)		(212, 200/2)	<b>)</b> (		-2
		.(312-309/3 : .	) (		-3
					-4
				•	-5
					-6
		-	•	-	-7
				•	-8
				:	-9
		.(312-309/3:		)	

· :

.

() ) (45 :1957 : .(105 :1968 ) .(107 :1968 ) ) -( ) .(110 :1968 - : : : ) : - .(110 :1968 .(46-38 :1976 ) : -1 -2 : -3 : ( ) -4 .(98-97/1: .

2015					
:	:	.(116-11	( ) 5/1 : .	)	-5
) : . )		(19:	)€	.(117/1 : :	-6 : -7 .(391/1 -8
	.(66/3 : .(189/1 : .	)"	) :		( ) : ":
:	.(189/1		( )"		

```
.(191/1:..)"
.(103/1:..)
                                       )
                                              -1
  :
                                       )
                                              -2
                      .(101-100/1 : .
                                  ):
                                              -3
                     .(103/1 : .
                                              ()
                  ": .(46 :1957
                                              )
                          .(72 :1968 ) "
                            .(99/1 :1978
                                         )
: . )
                                -1:
                                            .(27/2
 )
                                              -2
                                      .(21/2: .
                   .(46/2 : . )
                                              -3
                                              -4
                            .(88/2 : . )
```

2015			•
		.(91/2 : . )	-5
.(48/2 : .	)	.(71/2 )	-6
: . )	,		-7
,			.(63/1
			-8
		.(66/2 : . )	
			-1
			•
			-2
		.( 911 )	( 577 )
		( )22 )	-3
		( )	
	п	п	
			-4

-5 -6 -7 -8 (1) 1980

-( .) (2)

( .) (3) (4)

(5)

1957-

. ( . )-:

		•	:			1968-
			:			1959 -
	:				( .)	. (6)
					( .)	(7)
					1349	(8)
."	п			1993		. (9)
	:		•	- 19	62	(10)
		:	· :	( .)		(11)
			1987-	1407		(12)
		:			1978- 1398	: (13)
					1966	(14)
	:			1991-	1411	(15)
				•	1979	(16)

••••

	1987	(17)
. :	1978	(18)
	1990	(19)
:	÷	(20) 1967- 1386 -
	:	1973 -
	1986	(21)
	 : : . . :	(22) 1976 - 1976 - ( . ) -
:		( .) -
	1979	(23)
	197 1968	6 (24) (25)

•			1970		(26)
:	1972				(27)
:		( .)	_		(28)
		: .	1950		(29)
:		1955-	374		(30)
		1391			(31)
			1973		(32)
		:	( .)		(33)
		:			(34)
			1993		(35)
п	п	1984		/	*