

1801-1798

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1530

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1800 /

. 1964 /

Abstract

Franco - British Conflict on Malta 1798 - 1801

The strategic and geographical position of Malta as an island in the middle of Mediterranean sea had a tremendous impact on its military and political history. Malta ruled by the Knights of Saint John in 1530 was a first victim fallen at the hands of Napoleon Bonaparte during the French Campaign in Egypt 1798. It's worth mentioning that Malta was besieged by the French forces for four days before being handed over by the ruler Hompesch. As Britain was the traditional enemy to France, it sought to form a close alliance with Naples and Russia to besiege the French forces in Malta. This resulted in surrendering the French commander Vaubois after two years of Britain led alliance. It was expected that Britain would return the Knights of Saint John to Malta as promised, but Britain realized the importance of Malta in terms of geographical and military position. So, it categorically rejected to withdraw from Malta, thereby remaining under the British crown since September 1800 until its independence on 21st September, 1964.

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Trieste 1100 2300

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(Castillo, 2006, p. 2)

(Ballou, 1893, p. 1)

650 1100

(Castillo, 2006, p. 2).

(2 316) 122 3 ()

95 Comino Gozo :

(2 246)

26 (N. A, 1801, p. iv; Castillo, 2006 p. 2-4)

(Castillo, 2006, 4-5) . (2 2.5) 1 (2 67)

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1291

(1293 -1290)

The Order of the Knights Hospitallers of Saint John

of Jerusalem

(1314 / -1305 /) Clement V

(1314 / -1285 /) Philip IV

2016

(Vertot, 1818, p. 379-81; Goodwin, 2002, p. 36).

/ -1520 /) 1522
6 (1566

(1556 / -1519 /) Charles V
. 1530

(Martin, 1839, p. 574; Goodwin, 2002, p.35).

1565
-Dragut - Turgut Reis
(1565 / -1485)
180 28
18
The " " 1565 /
9 Great Siege of Malta
Grand " "
/) Jean Parisot de Valette " Master
(1568 / -1557

(Rix, 2010, p.11-2) .

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(Cassola, 1998, p. 111; Sire, 1993, p. 1565 8 68-70)

" " 1566 28 " "

(Seddall, . 1870, p.164)

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Napoleon Bonaparte ⁽¹⁾

(Puy, 1881, p. 35-6; Scott, 1871, p. 260)

Charles Maurice de Talleyrand- " - " " 1798 (1807 / -1797 /)Périgord "

(Headley, 1903, p. 92; Armstrong, 1851, p. 77; Lockhart, 1854, p. 78)

1804-1799 (1)

. 1814 11 -1804 18

2016

(Horne, 1878, p. .

81)

" : 1897 / 13

- " "

(1798-1766) François-Paul Brueys d'Aigalliers "

Sardinia

Curfo

(Baring-

/ 23

Gould, 1908, p. 164)

1798

(Thompson,

.1952, p. 91)

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Cadiz

" : (Baring-Gould, 1908, p. 174)

.(Baring-Gould, 1908, p. 175) "

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(Armstrong, 1851, p. 78)

(MacFarlane, 1879, p. 1798 / 12
115; Armstrong, 1851, p. 78)

(Tarbell, Toulon 1798 / 3
. 1798 10 1901, p. 90; Baring-Gould, 1908, p. 176)
(Arnault, 1849, p. 78; Bonaparte, 1855, p 29)

(1805-1771) Horatio Nelson " "
1798 / 10
(Lord, 1901, 1798 / 2
(Armstrong, 1851, p. 78) 50)

1798 / 19

(Lockhart, 1854, p. 80; Armstrong, 1851, p. 78)

6 1798 / 19
40 400 14 13
(Marriott, 1918, p. 152; Bright, 1907, p. 1220)
1798 /

2016

(Seddall, 1870, p. 164-5) .

1798 / 9

Jean-Andre " - "

Ferdinand von " " Caruson
(1799 / -1797 /) Hompesch zu Bolheim

" : " " : "

.(Seddall, 1870, p. 164-6)

Speronara

/ -1796 /) Paul I " "

.... " (1801

(Seddall, 1870, p. 164-5) . 6900

" (Horne, 1878, p. 85; Lockhart, 1854, p. 80-1) "

(Armstrong, 1851, p. 79). : -3

/ 10 St. George's 1798 Bay

Zebbug and Siggeui :

2016

St. Lucian's Tower
" 36
Cotonera

Fort Rohan
Marsascirocco
.(Seddall, 1870, p. 167)

1798 / 10

M. Eynaud .

" "

.(Seddall, 1870, p. 168)

(Seddall, 1870, p. 168) .

1798 / 11

(1813-1771) Jean-Andoche Junot -

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1798 / 11

.Orient

1798 / 12

(Lord, 1901, p. 50; Marriott, 1918, p. 152)

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.(Kielland, 1907, p. 30-1)

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(Bonaparte, 1855, p. 39; Headley, 1903, p. 95)

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(Seddall, 1870, p. 171) 1805 / 12

(Gregory, .

1996, p. 35)

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1798 / 13

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3 Martial Law

(Poland, 1897, p. 10; Baring-Gould, 1908, p. 176)

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.(Seddall, 1870, p.174-5)

(Thompson, 1952, p. 102; Armstrong, 1851, p. 6
3 79)

(Rix, 2010, .
1798 / 19 p. 14)

Claude-Henri Belgrand
. 4 (1800 / -1798 /) de Vaubois
(Armstrong, 1851, p. 79)

" " 1798 / 2
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.(Seddall, 1870, p. 177) "

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(Hodge, 2008, Vol. I, p.3; Henty, 2008).

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Notabile

.(Seddall, 1870, p. 178-80).

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(Hardman, 1909, p. xxi; .

Saddall, 1870, p. 181)

1798 / 3

-1791 /) Lord William Grenville

(1801 /

(3) W. O. 1-344, Abercromby to Dundas, Gibraltar Bay, 25 Sep. 1800.

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(Hardman, 1909, p. xxii).

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-1757) Alexander John Ball

(1809

(Seddall, 1870, p. 183) .-

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(Hardman, 1909, p. .

xxii)

Regnaud de St.

/ 23

(1819-1761) Jean d'Angely

(Hardman, 1909, p. xxiii)

1798

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(4) A. D. M. 1-401, Sidney Smith to Keith, 17 March 1800.
188

2016

Ferdinand IV 1798 /
(1799 / -1759 /)

6

(Seddall,

1870, p. 184-5)

(Hardman, 1909, p. xxx)

(1820 -1760) George III

(1801 / -1756 /)Ralph Abercromby

(5)

" :(1801 / -1794 /)Henry Dundas

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(5) W. O. 1-344, Dundas to R. Abercromby, Downing Street, 5 May 1800.

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-1783 /) William Pitt the Younger

(1801 /

Rhine (Middleton, 1974, p. 25)

Land

/ -1762 /) Catherine II

(1796

(1800-1788) Sir Charles Whitworth

" : 1798 6 " "

(Hardman, 1909, p. xxv) "

(Hardman, 1909, p. xxv)

" "

(6) W. O. 6-21, Dundas to General Sir R. Abercromby, Downing Street, 5 May 1800, No. 1, Secret.

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.(Hardman, 1909, p. xxvi)

(Hardman, 1909, p. xxvi).

1798 / 13

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/ 24 "

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(Hardman, 1909, p. xxvi-xxvii).

3 1799 / 2

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" 1799 / 25

(Hardman, 1909, p.

.... "

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.xxvii)

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(Seddall, 1870, p. 200-7)

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(Hardman, 1909, p. xx).

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(7) W. O. 1-344, Note, 5/6 July 1800. (Without any more information)

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(Hardman, 1909, p. xxi)

(Hardman, 1909, p. xxi).

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1799 / 26

.(Hardman, 1909, p. xxiv) "

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Henry Pigot

(8)

Floriane

St. Elmo

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(8) F.O. 78-23, H. Pigot to Vaubois, La Valette, Malta, 17 July 1800.

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1800

1800 / 4

(Hardman, 1909, p. .

1800 / 5 xxxiii; Baring-Gould, 1908, p. 177)

Captain Martin

(Lord, 1901, p. 54; Gregory, 1996, p.87-90)

(9) W. O. 1-344, Dundas to Abercromby, Downing Street, 1 Aug. 1800, Secret.

(10) W. O. 1-344, Dundas to Abercromby, Downing Street, 1 Aug. 1800, Secret.

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(Seddall, 1870, p. 213; .

Rix, 2010, p. 15)

(11)

(12)

-1799) George Elphinstone, 1st Viscount Keith

(1802

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(14) 3147

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(Hardman, 1909, p. xx)

(11) W. O. 1-344, M. General, H. Pigot to Abercromby, Malta. 5 Sep. 1800; W. O. 1-344, H. Pigot to Ralph Abercromby, 5 Sep. 1800.

(12) W. O. 1-344, General Fox to Abercromby, Mahon, 15 Sep. 1800; W. O. 1-344, Dundas to Abercromby, Downing Street, 6 Oct. 1800, No. 3, Secret.

(13) W. O. 1-344, H. Pigot to Ralph Abercromby, 5 Sep. 1800.

(14) W. O. 1-344, Abercromby to Dundas, Gibraltar Bay, 29 Oct. 1800.

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(Penn, 1805, p. 16; Baring-Gould, 1908, p. 261).

(Petrie, 1947, p. 88)

.(Browning, 1887, p. 17; Rix, 2010, p. 15)

(Hardman, 1909, p. xxiv) 1799 /
" : 1799 / 9
"

(Hardman, 1909, p.

xxiii)

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- 1799 / 31

2016

(Hardman, 1909, .

p. xxiii)

(Rix, 2010, p. 15).

1799 /

(Hardman, 1909, p.xxxi)

1799 / 6

1799 / 12

3 (Hardman, 1909, p. xxviii)

1799 /

(Hardman, .

1909, p. xxx)

1800 / 6

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(15) W. O. 1-344, Dundas to Abercromby, Downing Street, 6 Oct. 1800, No. 3, Secret.

(16) W. O. 1-344, Abercromby to Dundas, La Valette, Malta, 9 Dec. 1800,

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(Penn, 1805, p. 16-7)

(Penn, 1805, p. 21).

Henry Addington

1801 / (1804 / -1801 /)

(1804 / -1801 /) Lord Robert Hobart

- (1802-1801) Charles Cameron

1801 / 14 -Ball

/ -1801 /) Alexander I

(1825

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(Hardman,

1909, p. xliv)

27 Treaty of Amiens

(Baring-Gould. The Life, p. 260) 1802 /

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" 1800

(17) Lord Hawkesbury to Lord Whitworth, Downing Street, 15 March 1803, in Browning. England, p. 123-4.

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(21)

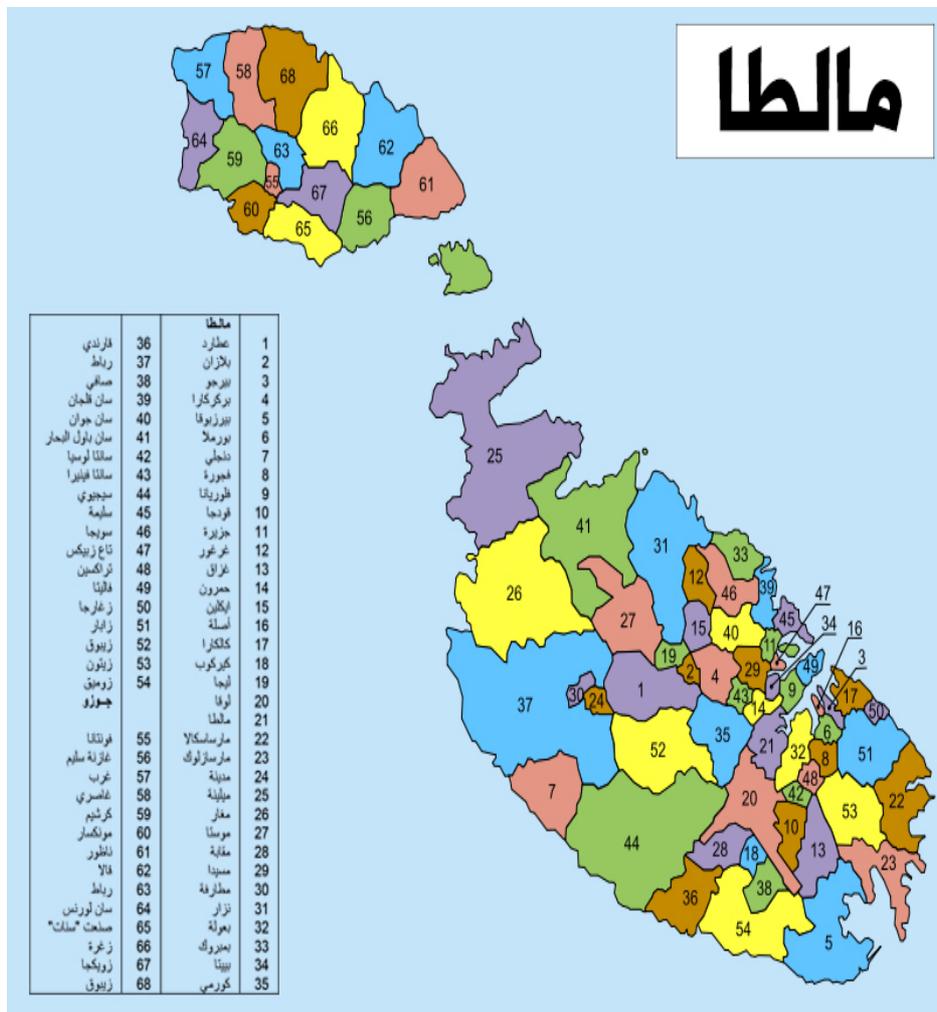
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(18) W. O. 1-344, Dundas to Abercromby, Downing Street, 2 Dec. 1800, Secret.
 (19) W. O. 1-344, Dundas to Major General Pigot, Downing Street, 3 Dec. 1800.
 (20) A. D. M. 2-1359, Dundas to Abercromby, Downing Street, 2 Dec. 1800.
 (21) W. O. 1-344, Dundas to Abercromby, Downing Street, 6 Oct. 1800, No. 3, Secret.

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